

Chapter 70. Technology-Based Instruction

Subchapter AA. Commissioner's Rules Concerning the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN)

§70.1001. Definitions.

The following terms, when used in this subchapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

- (1) Electronic course--An educational course in which instruction and content are delivered primarily over the Internet, a student and teacher are in different locations for a majority of the student's instructional period, most instructional activities take place in an online environment, the online instructional activities are integral to the academic program, extensive communication between a student and a teacher and among students is emphasized, and a student is not required to be located on the physical premises of a school district or charter school. An electronic course is the equivalent of what would typically be taught in one semester. For example: English IA is treated as a single electronic course and English IB is treated as a single electronic course.
- (2) Successful course completion--The term that applies when a student has demonstrated academic proficiency of course content by earning a minimum passing grade of 70% or above on a 100-point scale, as assigned by the properly credentialed online teacher(s), sufficient to earn credit for a high school course.
- (3) Successful program completion--The term that applies when a student enrolled in a Texas Virtual School Network Online School program in Grades 3-8 has demonstrated academic proficiency and has earned a minimum passing grade of 70% or above on a 100-point scale, as assigned by the properly credentialed online teacher(s) for the educational program, sufficient for promotion to the next grade level.
- (4) Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN)--A state-led initiative for online learning rather than a telecommunications or information services network. The TxVSN is comprised of two components, the statewide course catalog and the online school program. Authorized by the Texas Education Code, Chapter 30A, the TxVSN is a partnership network administered by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) in coordination with regional education service centers (ESCs), Texas public school districts and charter schools, institutions of higher education, and other eligible entities.
- (5) TxVSN central operations--The TEA staff that carries out the day-to-day operations of the TxVSN, including the centralized student registration system, statewide course catalog listings, and other administrative and reporting functions.
- (6) TxVSN online school--A Texas public school district or charter school that meets eligibility requirements and serves students who are enrolled full time in an approved TxVSN Online School program.
- (7) TxVSN Online School (OLS) program--A full-time, virtual instructional program that is made available through an approved course provider and is designed to serve students in Grades 3-12 who are not physically present at school.
- (8) TxVSN course provider--An entity that meets eligibility requirements and provides an electronic course through the TxVSN. Course providers include providers in the statewide course catalog and TxVSN online schools.
- (9) TxVSN receiver district--A Texas public school district or charter school that has students enrolled in the school district or charter school who take one or more online courses through the TxVSN statewide course catalog.

- (10) TxVSN statewide course catalog--A supplemental online instructional program available through approved course providers.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1001 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1001 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1003. Texas Virtual School Network Governance.

- (a) Administration. The Texas Education Agency (TEA) is the administering authority of the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN). The role of the administering authority is to:
 - (1) set standards of quality and ensure compliance with the Texas Education Code (TEC), §30A.051;
 - (2) establish the policies and procedures necessary for operation of the TxVSN; and
 - (3) oversee the course review process.
- (b) Agency authority. The TEA may conduct routine audits, monitoring, and other investigations of TxVSN central operations, course review, TxVSN course providers, and TxVSN receiver districts to determine compliance and ensure high-quality education as authorized in the TEC or other law. For audit purposes, participants must maintain documentation to support the requirements of the TxVSN program and any agreements.
- (c) Central operations. The TxVSN central operations shall:
 - (1) coordinate course registration and student enrollments for the TxVSN statewide course catalog;
 - (2) verify the eligibility of TxVSN course providers in both the TxVSN statewide course catalog and the TxVSN Online School (OLS) program;
 - (3) publish an online listing of approved courses for both the TxVSN statewide course catalog and the TxVSN OLS program; and
 - (4) coordinate reporting requirements, including course completion results, parent and student surveys, and Informed Choice Reports.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1003 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1003 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1005. Texas Virtual School Network Course Requirements.

- (a) All electronic courses to be made available through the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) shall be reviewed and approved prior to being offered.
 - (1) Each electronic course approved for inclusion in the TxVSN shall:
 - (A) be in a specific subject that is part of the required curriculum;
 - (B) be aligned with the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) approved for implementation in a given school year for a grade level at or above Grade 3;
 - (C) be the equivalent in instructional rigor and scope to a course that is provided in a traditional classroom setting during:
 - (i) a semester of 90 instructional days; and
 - (ii) a school day of at least seven hours;
 - (D) be led by a teacher who meets the requirements of §70.1027 of this title (relating to Requirements for Educators of Electronic Courses);
 - (E) be designed specifically for an online learning environment, including instructional tools, assessment features, and collaborative communication tools as appropriate;

- (F) be aligned with the current National Standards for Quality Online Courses;
 - (G) meet accessibility requirements established by the U.S. Rehabilitation Act, §508, and TxVSN accessibility guidelines; and
 - (H) ensure that each student enrolled in a TxVSN electronic course takes any applicable assessment instrument required under the Texas Education Code (TEC), §39.023, according to the standard administration schedule and that each assessment is supervised by a proctor.
- (2) Secondary (Grades 6-12) science courses shall include at least 40% hands-on laboratory investigations and field work using appropriate scientific inquiry as required by §74.3(b)(2)(C) of this title (relating to Description of a Required Secondary Curriculum).
 - (3) An Advanced Placement (AP) course must have documented approval from the College Board as an AP course prior to submission for TxVSN course review.
 - (4) If the TEKS with which an approved course is aligned are modified, the course provider shall be provided the same time period to revise the course to achieve alignment with the modified TEKS as is provided for the modification of a course provided in a traditional classroom setting.
 - (5) An online dual credit course to be offered through the TxVSN shall be submitted to the administering authority for review and approval prior to being offered.
 - (6) If the administering authority does not approve an electronic course, a course provider may appeal to the commissioner of education.
 - (A) A TxVSN course provider must obtain support from the local governing body, as applicable, in order to appeal to the commissioner regarding the administering authority's refusal to approve an electronic course.
 - (B) If the commissioner determines that the administering authority's evaluation did not follow the criteria or was otherwise irregular, the commissioner may overrule the administering authority and approve the course.
 - (C) The commissioner's decision under this section is final and may not be appealed.
- (b) A course approved to be offered through the TxVSN shall be required to be renewed for approval under one of the following circumstances, whichever period of time is shorter:
 - (1) in accordance with a schedule designed to coincide with revisions to the curriculum under the TEC, §28.002(a); or
 - (2) not later than ten years from the anniversary of the previous approval.
 - (c) A Texas public school district or charter school may apply to the commissioner for a waiver of the course review requirement if the school district or charter school certifies that courses they will offer meet all of the requirements of subsection (a)(1) of this section.
 - (1) A school district or charter school that receives a waiver of this requirement shall ensure that students enrolled in online courses that have not gone through the course review process perform at a rate at least equal to that of the district or charter as a whole.
 - (2) A school district or charter school that does not maintain student performance at least equal to that of the district or charter as a whole may be required to submit courses for review as a condition of continued participation in the TxVSN.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1005 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1005 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1007. Texas Virtual School Network Statewide Course Catalog Course Provider Eligibility and Program Requirements.

- (a) The following entities are eligible to serve as course providers in the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) statewide course catalog:
- (1) a school district that is rated acceptable as described in the Texas Education Code (TEC), §39.054. A Texas school district may provide an electronic course through the TxVSN to:
 - (A) a student who is enrolled in that district or school;
 - (B) a student who is enrolled in another school district or school in the state; or
 - (C) a student who resides in Texas who is enrolled in a school other than a public school district or charter school.
 - (2) a charter school that is rated acceptable as described in the TEC, §39.054. A charter school may provide an electronic course through the TxVSN to:
 - (A) a student who lives within its service area;
 - (B) a student who is enrolled in another school district or school in the state through an agreement with the school district in which the student resides; or
 - (C) a student who is enrolled in another school district or school in the state if the student receives educational services under the supervision of a juvenile probation department, the Texas Juvenile Justice Department, or the Texas Department of Criminal Justice through an agreement with the applicable agency;
 - (3) an institution of higher education, as defined by 20 United States Code, Section 1001;
 - (4) an education service center that adheres to the general provisions of the TEC, Chapter 8; and
 - (5) a nonprofit entity, private entity, or corporation approved by the commissioner of education.
 - (A) To be approved as a TxVSN course provider, a nonprofit entity, private entity, or corporation must, in accordance with guidelines established by the Texas Education Agency, provide evidence of:
 - (i) compliance with all applicable federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination;
 - (ii) financial solvency; and
 - (iii) prior successful experience offering online courses to middle or high school students, with demonstrated success in course completion and performance as determined by the commissioner.
 - (B) A nonprofit entity, private entity, or corporation is not eligible to serve as a course provider in the TxVSN Online School program.
- (b) An entity other than a school district or charter school is not authorized to award course credit or a diploma for courses taken through the TxVSN.
- (c) TxVSN course providers shall:
- (1) provide the TxVSN receiver district in which each TxVSN student is enrolled with written notice of a student's performance in the course at least once every 12 weeks;
 - (2) provide the TxVSN receiver district in which each TxVSN student is enrolled with written notice of a student's performance at least once every three weeks if the student's performance in the course is consistently unsatisfactory, as determined by the TxVSN course provider;
 - (3) notify students in writing upon enrollment to participate in the TxVSN course with specific dates and details regarding enrollment;
 - (4) meet all federal and state requirements for educating students with disabilities;

- (5) provide a contingency plan for the continuation of instructional services to all TxVSN students allowing them to complete their TxVSN courses in the event that the contract or agreement through which the electronic courses are provided are terminated or the TxVSN courses become unavailable to students;
- (6) ensure a maximum class size limit of 40 students in a single section of a course and ensure that the class size does not exceed the maximum allowed by law and a charter school's charter, as applicable, whichever is less; and
- (7) meet all reporting requirements established by TxVSN central operations, including timely submission of student performance reports, course completion results, catalog data, data required to verify instructor qualifications, and all data necessary for the TxVSN Informed Choice Report required under §70.1031 of this title (relating to Informed Choice Reports).

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1007 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1007 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1008. Texas Virtual School Network Statewide Course Catalog Receiver District Requirements.

- (a) Pursuant to the Texas Education Code, §26.0031, a Texas public school district and charter school shall notify parents and students of the option to enroll in the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) statewide course catalog at the time and in the manner that the school district or charter school informs students and parents about instructional programs or courses offered in the district's or school's traditional classroom setting.
- (b) Each Texas public school district and charter school is eligible to serve as a receiver district in the TxVSN statewide course catalog.
- (c) Each TxVSN receiver district shall:
 - (1) register as a receiver district with TxVSN central operations;
 - (2) assign a qualified staff member to serve as the TxVSN coordinator;
 - (3) enroll a student who resides in Texas and who is enrolled in a school other than a public school district or charter school upon request by the student and/or parent or guardian; and
 - (4) in accordance with §74.26 of this title (relating to Award of Credit), award credit to a student enrolled in the district who has successfully completed all state and local requirements and received a grade that is the equivalent of 70 on a scale of 100, based upon the essential knowledge and skills for a high school course offered through the TxVSN statewide course catalog.
- (d) A TxVSN receiver district may deny a request to enroll a student in a TxVSN course if:
 - (1) a student attempts to enroll in a course load that is inconsistent with the student's high school graduation program or requirements for college admission or requirements for earning an industry certification;
 - (2) the student requests permission to enroll in a TxVSN course at a time that is inconsistent with the enrollment period established by the school district or open-enrollment charter school providing the course; or
 - (3) the school district or charter school offers a substantially similar course.
- (e) A school district or charter school from which a parent/guardian of a student requests permission to enroll the student in an electronic course offered through the TxVSN has discretion to select an approved course provider for the course in which the student will enroll based on factors, including the TxVSN Informed Choice Report.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1008 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1008 adopted to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1009. Texas Virtual School Network Online School Eligibility.

- (a) To be eligible to serve as a Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) online school, a school district or charter school shall:
 - (1) have a current accreditation status of Accredited as specified in §97.1055 of this title (relating to Accreditation Status);
 - (2) be rated acceptable as described in the Texas Education Code, §39.054;
 - (3) be rated at the Standard Achievement level or higher under the state financial accountability rating system as specified in §109.1001 of this title (relating to Financial Accountability Ratings);
 - (4) have met statutory requirements for timely submission of annual audit and compliance reports, Public Education Information Management System (PEIMS) reports, and timely deposits with the Teacher Retirement System, with all records and reports reflecting satisfactory performance;
 - (5) be in good standing with other programs, grants, and projects administered through the Texas Education Agency (TEA); and
 - (6) have been approved to operate a TxVSN Online School (OLS) as of January 1, 2013.
- (b) Based on the most recent available status as of the beginning of a school year, the TEA may suspend a TxVSN OLS program that no longer meets the requirements of subsection (a) of this section.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1009 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1009 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1011. Texas Virtual School Network Online School Program Requirements.

- (a) A Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) online school may serve students in Grades 3-12, but may not serve students in Kindergarten-Grade 2.
- (b) A school district or charter school that operates a TxVSN online school that serves students in full-time virtual instruction shall, prior to the start of each academic year, notify the Texas Education Agency (TEA) of grade levels to be served and the total number of students to be served during that academic year. A school district or charter school may not add grade levels after the start of the school year.
- (c) A TxVSN online school or a school district or charter school wishing to add additional grade levels to its online program shall certify that the online school has courses sufficient to comprise a full instructional program for each additional grade level to be served by the online school prior to serving that grade level.
- (d) School districts or charter schools approved to serve as TxVSN online schools shall follow the TEA procedures related to obtaining a campus number for the virtual campus through which they serve their TxVSN online school students.
- (e) School districts and charter schools serving as TxVSN online schools shall:
 - (1) follow the same laws and rules that apply to traditional schools unless otherwise indicated in this chapter;
 - (2) verify the identity and eligibility of each student seeking to enroll full time in TxVSN online courses;
 - (3) notify parents and students of the option to enroll in the TxVSN online school at the time and in the manner that the school district or charter school informs students and parents about instructional programs or courses offered in the district's or school's traditional classroom setting;
 - (4) notify students in writing upon acceptance to participate in the TxVSN online school with specific dates and details regarding enrollment;

- (5) document actual dates each student begins and ends enrollment in student data records for local recordkeeping purposes and for state funding reporting purposes;
- (6) ensure that each student enrolled in the TxVSN online school takes any applicable assessment instrument required under the Texas Education Code, §39.023, according to the standard administration schedule and that each assessment is supervised by a proctor;
- (7) allow access to proctored test administrations by any personnel or agent of the TEA;
- (8) adopt an instructional calendar for the TxVSN online school and keep an instructional calendar for each TxVSN online school student on file and make these records available to the TEA, upon request in the requested electronic format;
- (9) meet all reporting requirements established by TxVSN central operations, including timely submission of data required to verify instructor qualifications and complete student and parent surveys and all data necessary for the TxVSN Informed Choice Report required under §70.1031 of this title (relating to Informed Choice Reports);
- (10) assign each teacher that provides instruction in a TxVSN online school a Texas Student Data System Unique Staff Identifier;
- (11) meet all federal and state requirements for educating students with disabilities;
- (12) publish in a prominent location on the Internet website for the school district's or charter school's TxVSN online school:
 - (A) a link to the TxVSN Informed Choice Report that includes all of the components required under §70.1031 of this title; and
 - (B) any applicable criteria for enrollment and any enrollment deadlines for each TxVSN online school campus;
- (13) provide a contingency plan for the continuation of instructional services to all TxVSN Online School (OLS) program students allowing them to complete their TxVSN OLS program subject areas or courses in the event that the contract or agreement through which the TxVSN OLS program instructional services are provided is terminated or a TxVSN OLS program subject area or course becomes unavailable to the student;
- (14) ensure a maximum class size limit of 40 students in a single section of a Grades 5-12 course and ensure that the class size does not exceed the maximum allowed by law and a charter school's charter, as applicable, whichever is less;
- (15) organize, retain in a centralized unit or office within the organizational structure of the TxVSN online school, and make available to the TEA, upon request in the requested electronic format, the following:
 - (A) the same financial documentation that is required of a traditional campus and documentation sufficient to demonstrate successful course completion;
 - (B) detailed records that support the program of instruction; and
 - (C) detailed records that document student participation in the TxVSN online school and grades earned;
- (16) require contractors to retain and make available to the TEA, upon request in the requested electronic format, any and all financial and programmatic records, including books, documents, papers, and records, which are directly pertinent to that specific contract for a minimum of seven years from the day the final state funding payment is made and all other pending matters are closed, including resolution of any audits that started within the seven-year retention period, in accordance with the record retention requirements for federal and state programs as mandated by the Texas State Library and Archives Commission;
- (17) ensure the ongoing security of all data and its accessibility to the TEA in the requested electronic format; and

- (18) make decisions regarding serving students with disabilities in accordance with §89.1050 of this title (relating to The Admission, Review, and Dismissal Committee) and regarding English language learners in accordance with §89.1220 of this title (relating to Language Proficiency Assessment Committee).
- (f) TxVSN online schools may:
 - (1) determine the number of courses a student takes at one time based on individual student needs; however, course placement decisions must enable a student to make reasonable progress toward graduation in a timely manner;
 - (2) lend equipment to a student and the parents/legal guardians of a student participating in the TxVSN online school for the duration of the student's enrollment in the TxVSN online school; and
 - (3) subsidize or reimburse a student or the parents/legal guardians of a student participating in the TxVSN online school for Internet connectivity for the duration of the student's participation in the TxVSN online school.
- (g) TxVSN online schools may not:
 - (1) deny participation to any student based on language or disability; or
 - (2) promise or provide equipment or any other thing of value to a student or a student's parent as an inducement for the student to enroll in the online school.
- (h) Charter schools serving as TxVSN online schools shall:
 - (1) operate in compliance with their charter and applicable laws, rules, and regulations;
 - (2) continue current education programs and activities at existing physical location(s) and offer the education program as described in the charter;
 - (3) obtain approval from the commissioner of education for a charter amendment to change the educational program prior to making the change in the educational program as required in §100.1033(c) of this title (relating to Charter Amendment); and
 - (4) count students enrolled in the TxVSN online school toward the charter's enrollment cap and ensure that the charter does not exceed their total enrollment cap.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1011 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1011 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1013. Texas Virtual School Network Student Eligibility.

- (a) A student is eligible to enroll in a course provided by the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) only if:
 - (1) the student on September 1 of the school year:
 - (A) is younger than 21 years of age; or
 - (B) is younger than 26 years of age and entitled to the benefits of the Foundation School Program under the Texas Education Code, §48.003;
 - (2) the student has not graduated from high school; and
 - (3) the student:
 - (A) is otherwise eligible to enroll in a public school in this state; or
 - (B) is a dependent of a member of the United States military, was previously enrolled in high school in this state, and no longer resides in this state as a result of a military deployment or transfer.
- (b) A student is eligible to enroll full time in courses provided through the TxVSN only if the student:

- (1) was enrolled in a public school in this state in the preceding school year;
 - (2) is a dependent of a member of the United States military who has been deployed or transferred to this state and was enrolled in a publicly funded school outside of this state in the preceding school year; or
 - (3) has been placed in substitute care in this state, regardless of whether the student was enrolled in a public school in this state in the preceding school year.
- (c) If a student has not provided required evidence of eligibility to enroll, a TxVSN online school may:
- (1) enroll a student provisionally for ten school days; and
 - (2) withdraw the student from the online school if the student does not provide the required evidence of eligibility within ten school days of the provisional enrollment.
- (d) Upon enrolling a student provisionally, the TxVSN online school shall notify the student and the student's parents or guardians that the student will be withdrawn if documentation is not provided within the required timeframe.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1013 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1013 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1015. Texas Virtual School Network Enrollment, Advancement, and Withdrawal.

- (a) A student taking a course through the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) statewide course catalog or a TxVSN Online School (OLS) program is considered to:
- (1) be enrolled in a TxVSN course when he or she begins receiving instruction and actively engages in instructional activities in a TxVSN subject area or course;
 - (2) have successfully completed a course if the student demonstrates academic proficiency and, for a high school course, earns credit for the course, as determined by the TxVSN teacher; and
 - (3) be, and must be reported as, withdrawn from the TxVSN when the student is no longer actively participating in the TxVSN course or program.
- (b) A student taking a course through the TxVSN statewide course catalog:
- (1) shall enroll in each TxVSN course through the TxVSN online registration system;
 - (2) shall be assigned a grade by the TxVSN teacher after the drop period established by TxVSN central operations;
 - (3) may withdraw from a course taken through the TxVSN after the instructional start date without academic or financial penalty within the drop period established by TxVSN central operations; and
 - (4) shall have the grade assigned by the TxVSN teacher added to the student's record by the student's home district and, for a high school course, added to the student's transcript.
- (c) A student enrolled full time in a TxVSN Online School program in Grades 3-8 must demonstrate academic proficiency sufficient to earn promotion to the next grade, as determined by the TxVSN teacher for the educational program.
- (d) A student who transfers from one educational setting to another after beginning enrollment in an electronic course is entitled to continue enrollment in the course.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1015 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1015 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1017. Texas Virtual School Network Compulsory Attendance.

- (a) Texas public school students are not required to be in physical attendance while participating in courses through a Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) online school or the TxVSN course catalog.
- (b) Based upon successful completion of a TxVSN course or a TxVSN Online School (OLS) instructional program, students are considered to have met attendance requirements for that course or program. A student who has successfully completed the grade level or course is eligible to receive any weighted funding for which the student is eligible.
- (c) For audit purposes, TxVSN course providers and TxVSN receiver districts shall maintain documentation to support the students' successful completion and to support verification of compulsory attendance.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1017 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1017 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1019. Public or Private Institutions of Higher Education.

Public or private institutions of higher education participating as Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) course providers shall:

- (1) serve students statewide. TxVSN student enrollments are not subject to service area priorities or restrictions;
- (2) enroll students through the standardized requirements and application/enrollment process approved by TxVSN central operations or the TxVSN online school;
- (3) use the articulation agreement available through TxVSN central operations or the TxVSN online school; and
- (4) use the state-assigned course identification number and course title as specified in the Public Education Information Management System (PEIMS) data standards.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1019 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1019 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1021. Private Entities Providing Online Courses.

Private entities that supply online courses offered by Texas Virtual School Network course providers as authorized under the Texas Education Code, Chapter 30A, do not become public schools by that relationship. Only school districts and charter schools may claim to be Texas public schools or to be accredited or approved by the Texas Education Agency or the State of Texas. The private course provider or vendor providing the course may not claim those designations in its advertising and informational materials.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1021 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1021 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1023. Accountability.

- (a) All Texas public school students enrolled in the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) are required to take the statewide assessments as required in the Texas Education Code, §39.023.
- (b) All school districts and charter schools participating in the TxVSN Online School (OLS) program are included in the state's academic accountability system.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1023 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1023 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163.

§70.1025. Statewide Course Catalog Fees.

- (a) A Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) course cost may not exceed the lesser of the cost of providing the course or \$400.
- (b) A school district or charter school may decline to pay the course costs for a student who chooses to enroll in more than three year-long electronic courses, or the equivalent, during any school year. This does not limit the ability of the student to enroll in additional electronic courses offered through the TxVSN at the student's expense.
- (c) A school district or charter school may charge the course cost for enrollment in an electronic course provided through the TxVSN statewide course catalog to a student who:
 - (1) resides in Texas and is enrolled in a school district or charter school as a full-time student with a course load greater than that normally taken by students in the equivalent grade level;
 - (2) elects to enroll in an electronic course provided through the TxVSN if the school district or charter school in which the student is enrolled declines to pay the course cost because the course exceeds the limit of three year-long courses; or
 - (3) enrolls in a TxVSN course during the summer.
- (d) A school district or charter school shall charge the course cost for enrollment in an electronic course provided through the TxVSN to a student who resides in Texas and is not enrolled in a school district or charter school. A student who is not enrolled in a school district or charter school is not entitled to the benefits of the Foundation School Program.
- (e) TxVSN central operations may only accept course payment from a school district or charter school.
- (f) A school district or charter school that is not the course provider may charge a student enrolled in the district or school a nominal fee, not to exceed \$50, for enrollment in an electronic course provided through the TxVSN that exceeds the course load normally taken by students in the equivalent grade level. A juvenile probation department or state agency may charge a nominal fee, not to exceed \$50, to a student under the supervision of the department or agency.
- (g) A course provider in the TxVSN statewide course catalog shall receive:
 - (1) no more than 70% of the catalog course cost prior to a student successfully completing the course; and
 - (2) the remaining 30% of the catalog course cost when the student successfully completes the course.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1025 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1025 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1027. Requirements for Educators of Electronic Courses.

- (a) Each instructor of an electronic course, including a dual credit course, offered through the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) by a course provider must be certified under the Texas Education Code (TEC), Chapter 21, Subchapter B, to teach that course and grade level or meet the credentialing requirements of the institution of higher education with which they are affiliated and that is serving as a course provider. In addition, each instructor:
 - (1) must:
 - (A) successfully complete a professional development course or program approved by TxVSN central operations before teaching an electronic course offered through the TxVSN; or
 - (B) have a graduate degree in online or distance learning and have demonstrated mastery of the National Standards for Quality Online Teaching; or

- (C) have two or more years of documented experience teaching online courses for students in Grades 3-12 and have demonstrated mastery of the National Standards for Quality Online Teaching; and
- (2) must successfully complete one continuing professional development course specific to online learning every three years.
- (b) Each instructor of an electronic course, including a dual credit course, offered through the TxVSN by a course provider must meet highly qualified teacher requirements under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, as applicable.
- (c) TxVSN course providers shall affirm the preparedness of instructors of TxVSN electronic courses to teach public school-age students in a highly interactive online classroom and shall:
 - (1) maintain records documenting:
 - (A) valid Texas educator certification credentials appropriate for the instructor's TxVSN assignment;
 - (B) successful initial completion of TxVSN-approved professional development, evidence of prior online teaching, or a graduate degree in online or distance learning; and
 - (C) instructor's demonstrated mastery of the National Standards for Quality Online Teaching prior to teaching through the TxVSN;
 - (2) conduct and maintain records for background check;
 - (3) maintain records of successful completion of continuing professional development;
 - (4) maintain records documenting successful completion of TxVSN-approved professional development before the end of the school year for any instructor who is hired after the school year has begun; and
 - (5) make the records specified in this subsection available to the TEA and TxVSN central operations upon request.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1027 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1027 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1028. Requirements for Texas Virtual School Network Educator Professional Development.

- (a) The Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) central operations shall approve professional development courses or programs for instructors who are teaching electronic courses, including dual credit courses, offered through the TxVSN statewide course catalog and Online School program.
- (b) A course provider shall submit to TxVSN central operations any course the provider seeks to provide to instructors for authorization to teach electronic courses provided through the TxVSN in accordance with §70.1027(a)(1)(A) of this title (relating to Requirements for Educators of Electronic Courses).
- (c) The Texas Education Agency shall use the most recent National Standards for Quality Online Teaching to evaluate professional development courses submitted by a TxVSN course provider for approval.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1028 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1028 adopted to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967; amended to be effective February 19, 2025, 50 TexReg 858.

§70.1029. Texas Virtual School Network Participation and Performance.

- (a) A public school district or charter school, institution of higher education, regional education service center, or other entity shall apply for approval to serve as a Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) course provider in the statewide course catalog and/or the Online School (OLS) program in accordance with guidelines established by the Texas Education Agency.

- (b) The commissioner of education may revoke the right to participation in the TxVSN based on any of the following factors:
- (1) noncompliance with relevant state or federal laws or TxVSN reporting requirements;
 - (2) noncompliance with requirements and assurances outlined in the contractual agreements with TxVSN central operations and/or the provisions of this subsection and the Texas Education Code, Chapter 30A; or
 - (3) consistently poor student performance rates as evidenced by results on statewide student assessments, student withdrawal rates, student completion rates, successful completion rates, or campus accountability ratings.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1029 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1029 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1031. Informed Choice Reports.

The Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) central operations shall maintain on the TxVSN website Informed Choice Reports for each electronic course offered through the TxVSN. Each Informed Choice Report shall annually publish the following:

- (1) the entity that developed the course and the entity that provided the course;
- (2) student course completion data, including withdrawal rate, completion rate, and successful completion rate;
- (3) aggregate student performance on an assessment instrument administered under the Texas Education Code, §39.023, for students who completed that course;
- (4) aggregate student performance on all assessment instruments administered to students who completed the course provider's courses;
- (5) enrollment caps and student enrollment periods, if any, for each TxVSN online school campus;
- (6) the school year calendar for the instructional program;
- (7) a description of the instructional program;
- (8) the Learning Management System (LMS), the software application for the administration, documentation, tracking, reporting, and delivery of online education courses;
- (9) a description of each electronic subject area or course offered, including:
 - (A) subject area or course requirements and prerequisites, as applicable;
 - (B) the Public Education Information Management System (PEIMS) course title and number;
 - (C) the number of credits to be earned for a high school course;
 - (D) a course syllabus for Grades 9-12 or a course overview and lesson guide for Grades 3-8; and
 - (E) indication of Advanced Placement (AP), Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS), and National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) approval, as applicable for a high school course;
- (10) the name, title, and contact information for the school district or charter school personnel responsible for overseeing the daily operations of each TxVSN online school campus;
- (11) all required materials provided by the receiver district or course provider outside the LMS and all materials required to be obtained by the student;
- (12) technical system requirements, minimum bandwidth, video player, and plug-in requirements; and

- (13) software and browser compatibility needed to complete the course.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1031 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1031 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1033. Local Policy Regarding Electronic Courses.

- (a) Each school district and charter school shall adopt a written policy consistent with §70.1035 of this title (relating to Rights Concerning the Texas Virtual School Network) that provides students enrolled in the school district or charter school with the opportunity to enroll in courses provided through the Texas Virtual School Network statewide course catalog.
- (b) A school district or charter school shall, at least once per school year, send to a parent of each student enrolled at the middle or high school level a copy of the policy adopted under this section. A district or charter school may send the policy with any other information that the district or charter school sends to a parent.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1033 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1033 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.

§70.1035. Rights Concerning the Texas Virtual School Network.

- (a) At the time and in the manner that a school district or charter school informs students and parents about courses that are offered in the district's or school's traditional classroom setting, the district or school shall notify parents and students of the option to enroll in an electronic course offered through the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN).
- (b) A school district or charter school in which a student is enrolled as a full-time student may not deny the request of a parent/legal guardian of a student to enroll the student in an electronic course offered through the TxVSN, unless:
- (1) a student attempts to enroll in a course load that is inconsistent with the student's high school graduation plan or requirements for college admission or requirements for earning an industry certification;
 - (2) the student requests permission to enroll in an electronic course at a time that is inconsistent with the enrollment period established by the TxVSN course provider; or
 - (3) the district or charter school offers a substantially similar course.
- (c) Notwithstanding subsection (b)(2) of this section, a TxVSN course provider shall make all reasonable efforts to accommodate the enrollment of a student in the course under special circumstances.
- (d) A parent/legal guardian may appeal to the commissioner of education a school district's or charter school's decision to deny a request to enroll a student in an electronic course offered through the TxVSN.
- (1) The parent shall submit a written request to the commissioner within ten business days of receiving a final decision in the local grievance process that the student was denied the opportunity to enroll in an electronic course offered through the TxVSN in accordance with guidelines established by the Texas Education Agency.
 - (2) An appeal under this section shall be based on review of the local record developed in the grievance process.
 - (3) If the commissioner determines that a student was unreasonably denied the opportunity to enroll in an electronic course, the school district or charter school shall immediately enroll the student in the electronic course or a similar course in accordance with the enrollment windows established by the provider.
 - (4) The commissioner's decision under this section is final and may not be appealed.

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §70.1035 issued under the Texas Education Code, §30A.051(b).

Source: The provisions of this §70.1035 adopted to be effective February 27, 2013, 38 TexReg 1163; amended to be effective April 7, 2015, 40 TexReg 1967.